

Marvel's Avengers: Infinity War Prelude (2018)

Marvel's Avengers

Collects Marvel's Avengers: Infinity War Prelude #1-2, Infinity #1 And Thanos Annual #1. When a terrorist puts the Avengers at odds, Captain America and the Winter Soldier go rogue to find him but Iron Man isn't far behind. Will the Avengers survive the fallout? Then, find out where Captain America, Falcon and Black Widow are headed next because the world needs heroes, whether it wants them or not. Get a sneak peek at Tony Stark's brand-new armor! Get ready for 2018's biggest blockbuster with this special prelude! Plus, with the Avengers distracted, see Thanos seize his opportunity to strike at Earth in the first chapter of Jonathan Hickman's epic Infinity! Delve into the Mad Titan's past as he joins himself on a time-bending journey of discovery one that sets the stage for his next cosmic odyssey!

Marvel's Avengers

Continuing their popular Art Of series, Marvel Studios presents its biggest achievement yet: Marvel Studios' Avengers: Infinity War! A threat has emerged from the cosmos: Thanos, a ruthless warlord who plans to collect all six Infinity Stones. Joined by his formidable allies, he will be near unstoppable at achieving his goal. The Avengers, the Guardians of the Galaxy, Doctor Strange and Spider-Man must join forces and fight side by side to stop Thanos, while the fate of the Earth and the universe lies in the balance! Now, go behind the scenes with this keepsake volume! Filled with exclusive concept art for character, costume and set designs, as well as in-depth interviews with the filmmakers, Marvel's Avengers: Infinity War — The Art of the Movie provides exciting insider details about the making of this blockbuster film!

Marvel's The Avengers

Collects Marvel's The Avengers #1-2, Avengers: Cinematic Infinite Comic #1, Avengers (1963) #57-58, Avengers (1998) #22, Avengers (2010) #12.1.

Marvel's Black Panther Prelude

Collects Marvel's Black Panther Prelude #1-2, Black Panther (2005) #2, Black Panther (2016) #1 and material from Jungle Action #6-7 & Black Panther (1998) #19. Wakanda. The most technologically advanced nation in the world and protected by the mighty Black Panther! Now, learn how T'Challa became the legendary hero of his homeland in an all-new tale set in the Marvel Cinematic Universe! See how the mantle was passed to the future king at a time when super heroes were just emerging in the larger world. But can the new monarch defeat the merciless mercenary Zanda? Plus: Classic Panther tales by all-time great creators! Ferocious villain Erik Killmonger fuels the Panther's rage! Familiar friends and foes play their part including Everett K. Ross, the deadly Dora Milaje and T'Challa's archfoe, Klaw! And the future of Wakanda is here as a revolution begins!

Spider-Man

Collects Spider-Man: Far From Home Prelude #1-2, Amazing Spider-Man (1963) #95 And #311 And Amazing Spider-Man (2015) #9-10. Get ready for this summer's Spider-Man: Far From Home with this adaptation of the smash-hit Spider-Man: Homecoming! Peter Parker has already fought a Civil War alongside the Avengers, but now he faces his biggest challenge: high school! Having the proportionate

strength and agility of a spider doesn't help Peter fit in but when a piece of alien Chitauri technology falls into the wrong hands, his abilities just may be the only thing standing between New York City and annihilation! Well, that and the expert tutelage of one Tony Stark, A.K.A. Iron Man! Plus: Revisit a few classic tales with Peter Parker's first international trip to London, a quintessential encounter with Mysterio, and Spider-Man and Nick Fury's death-defying European adventure!

MARVEL's Avengers: Infinity War: The Heroes' Journey

A threat has emerged from the cosmos: Thanos. A ruthless warlord who plans to collect all six Infinity Stones. Joined by his formidable allies, he will be near-unstoppable at achieving his goal. The Avengers, the Guardians of the Galaxy, Doctor Strange and Spider-Man must join forces and fight side by side to stop Thanos, while the fate of the Earth and the universe lays in the balance. As the stage is set for Marvel's Avengers: Infinity War, each Super Hero involved has no way of knowing how their lives will be forever changed. Captain America, Thor, Doctor Strange, and the Guardians of the Galaxy all have a role to play in the coming cosmic war--but fresh off their own independent adventures, they'll have to come together as Thanos prepares his conquest. Told from unique perspectives, each hero finds their stories accelerating down the road to Infinity War! ©2018 MARVEL.

MARVEL's Avengers: Infinity War: Thanos

In this new original novel by bestselling author Barry Lyga, learn the origins of the most feared force in the universe, and see how Thanos became the Titan consumed by his quest for power. Time Reality. Space. Mind. Soul. Power. Born on a doomed world and made an outcast for his physical deviancy and intimidating intellect, Thanos believes he sees something everyone else chooses to ignore: a way to save his home and the people of Titan for generations to come. But what he perceives as genius, they see as madness. Now exiled from his homeworld, Thanos is determined to find the means to return to Titan and implement his plan. His journey through the galaxy is a desperate race to save everything. Thanos will be successful--no matter how many billions have to die to bring balance to the universe. Learn the origins of the most formidable foe the Avengers, Doctor Strange, the Guardians of the Galaxy, and Black Panther have ever faced--a foe whom even a group of remarkable people, pulled together to fight the battles nobody else could, failed to stop. © 2018 MARVEL

Avengers Vol. 6

Collects Avengers #29-34.

Marvel's Spider-Man

Collects Marvel's Spider-Man: City At War #1-6. Experience the amazing adventures of MARVEL'S SPIDER-MAN! Showered with worldwide acclaim, the blockbuster game has everyone's spider-sense buzzing! Now, relive the emotional and shock-filled story that spins favorite characters, including Mary Jane, Aunt May, Norman Osborn, Otto Octavius and Miles Morales, into an all-new and unexpected web of drama, spectacle and classic Spidey action in the Mighty Marvel Manner! After years of seeing Wilson Fisk escape criminal prosecution, the wisecracking web-slinger finally has the opportunity to team with the NYPD to help arrest his fearsome foe. But how will the mysterious Mister Negative's ascent to power bring Peter Parker's civilian life and Spider-Man's superhuman world crashing together? Includes all-new story moments never seen in the game - and bonus behind-the-scenes content!

Marvel's Ant-Man and the Wasp Prelude

Collects Marvel's Captain America: The First Avenger Adaptation #1-2, Marvel's Captain America: The

Winter Soldier Infinite Comic #1, Captain America (1968) #117, Captain America (2005) #6, Ultimates #2 And Material From Tales Of Suspense (1959) #57. Prepare for Marvel Studios' newest big-screen blockbuster by boning up with this essential collection of classics! First, relive Steve Rogers' transformation from 98-pound weakling into the living legend of World War II in the action-packed adaptation of Captain America's film debut! Next, thrill to an all-new adventure set in the Marvel Cinematic Universe as Cap and two surprise allies defend Chicago against the Zodiac! And experience the dynamic debut of Cap's partner; the Falcon; the Black Widow's first encounter with Hawkeye; the startling revelations that lurk behind the mask of the Winter Soldier; and the ultimate introduction of Nick Fury, director of S.H.I.E.L.D.!

Marvel's Captain America: The Winter Soldier Prelude

A hidden foe manipulates the newly minted Avengers from the shadows, meticulously sowing the seeds of discord and mistrust. Their confidence in each other shattered, will the heroes destroy each other before the conspirator is revealed?

Avengers

'Most women complain that there are no single straight men left. I'd just like to meet one that's human.' I'm Anita Blake, expert on creatures of the night. I've dined with shapeshifters, danced with werewolves, and been wooed - but not won - by Jean-Claude, the Vampire Master of the City. And now a darkly dangerous vampire named Alejandro has hit town. He wants me for his human servant. A war of the undead has begun. Over me ...

Circus of the Damned

The year's most anticipated blockbuster cosmic event is here, as the Marvel Universe marches towards Infinity! The mad titan Thanos makes his world-shattering return, and his armies fire the opening shots of a galactic war that will be fought both on Earth and in deep space - with our heroes caught between both battles! As Thanos' secrets are revealed, the Inhumans' city of Attilan falls, and the Illuminati find themselves on the front line! And as every Origin Site on Earth goes active, the Builders enter the Marvel Universe. But can the Avengers return to Earth in time to save it, when betrayal in the Galactic Council has left them prisoners of war? Galactic empires will fall as Thanos' crazed plans come to fruition! COLLECTING: Infinity 1-6, New Avengers 7-12, Avengers 14-23, Infinity: Against the Tide Infinite Comic 1-2

Infinity

An all-new adventure set in the movie world of IRON MAN and IRON MAN 2! When Tony Stark announced "I am Iron Man" at the end of blockbuster Hollywood mega-smash, his life changed forever. When IRON MAN 2 opens, it's months later and the world is totally different. What happened during that time? How did Tony Stark put a new chapter in the history books? And how did Iron Man break and rewrite all the rules? Find out in this OFFICIAL in-movie-continuity story! COLLECTING: Iron Man 2: Public Identity #1-3

Iron Man 2

In Avengers Infinity Saga and Philosophy, philosophers explore the momentous issues and the fascinating puzzles raised by Marvel's compelling series of movies: ? Is the Thanos snap truly an answer to overpopulation and famine, or is it simply indefensible mass murder on a cosmic scale? ? Are the Avengers who try to stop Thanos dishing out justice or merely fighting a man who is himself just? ? Captain America or Tony Stark—which leader holds the key to a civilized society? ? Dr. Strange claims to see 14,000,605 possible futures, in one of which Thanos is defeated. What does this tell us about the true nature of reality? ?

Sometimes your best just isn't enough. How can we cope with inevitability? ? How can the Soul Stone and the Binding of Isaac by Abraham help us understand the Infinity War saga? ? Is Thanos a utilitarian? And if so, is his utilitarian calculus logically sound? ? Would it be possible for a group like the Avengers to amass enormous power to fight for humankind, without themselves becoming a corrupt ruling class? ? Can the past Nebula shooting the future Nebula cause her to cease to exist? Can you change the future by communicating with yourself or your family in the past? ? Can Thanos be seen as the epitome of non-self-serving behavior, or is Thanos masking his own egoism with the lie that his altruistic mission is to bring the universe into balance? ? Does Thanos show us the danger of living by an absolute moral compass, which allows us to see only what we believe to be "the right" with no variations or nuances?

Avengers Infinity Saga and Philosophy

Also collects Infinity #1 And Thanos Annual #1. When a terrorist puts the Avengers at odds, Captain America and the Winter Soldier go rogue to find him - but Iron Man isn't far behind. Will the Avengers survive the fallout? Then, find out where Captain America, Falcon and Black Widow are headed next - because the world needs heroes, whether it wants them or not. Get a sneak peek at Tony Stark's brand-new armor! Get ready for 2018's biggest blockbuster with this special prelude! Plus, with the Avengers distracted, see Thanos seize his opportunity to strike at Earth in the first chapter of Jonathan Hickman's epic Infinity! Delve into the Mad Titan's past as he joins himself on a time-bending journey of discovery - one that sets the stage for his next cosmic odyssey!

Marvel's Avengers: Infinity War Prelude

The Superhero Blockbuster: Adaptation, Style, and Meaning builds an innovative framework for analyzing one of the most prominent genres in twenty-first-century Hollywood. In combining theories of adaptation with close textual analysis, James C. Taylor provides a set of analytical tools with which to undertake nuanced exploration of superhero blockbusters' meanings. This deep understanding of the films attends to historical, sociopolitical, and industrial contexts and also illuminates key ways in which the superhero genre has contributed to the development of the Hollywood blockbuster. Each chapter focuses on a different superhero or superhero team, covering some of the most popular superhero blockbusters based on DC and Marvel superheroes. The chapters cover different aspects of the films' adaptive practices, exploring the adaptation of stylistic strategies, narrative models, and modes of seriality from superhero comic books, while being attentive to the ways in which the films engage with the wider networks of texts in various media that comprise a given superhero franchise. Chapter 1 looks back to the first superhero blockbuster, 1978's *Superman: The Movie*, examining its cinematic re-envisioning of the quintessential superhero and role in establishing Hollywood's emerging model of blockbuster filmmaking. Subsequent chapters analyze the twenty-first-century boom in superhero blockbusters and examine digital imaging and nostalgia in *Spider-Man* films, Marvel Studios' adaptation of a shared universe model of seriality in the Marvel Cinematic Universe, and the use of alternate timeline narratives in *X-Men* films. The book concludes by turning its analytical toolkit to analysis of DC Studios' cinematic universe, the DC Extended Universe.

?? ?????: ????? ? ?????(?? ??? ??)(Paperback)

Named a Nonfiction Book Awards Gold Winner by the Nonfiction Authors Association Gold Winner of the 2022 eLit Book Award for Popular Culture Winner of a National Indie Excellence Award in the category of "Movies & TV" Book of the Year 2021 in African Studies awarded by CESTAF Winner of the 2022 Best Book Award in the category of "Performing Arts" *Black Panther* is one of the most financially successful and culturally impactful films to emerge from the American film industry in recent years. When it was released in 2018 it broke numerous records and resonated with audiences all around the world in ways that transcended the dimensions of the superhero film. In *Black Panther: Interrogating a Cultural Phenomenon*, author Terence McSweeney explores the film from a diverse range of perspectives, seeing it as not only a comic book adaptation and a superhero film, but also a dynamic contribution to the discourse of both African and African

American studies. McSweeney argues that *Black Panther* is one of the defining American films of the last decade and the most remarkable title in the Marvel Cinematic Universe (2008–). The MCU has become the largest film franchise in the history of the medium and has even shaped the contours of the contemporary blockbuster, but the narratives within it have almost exclusively perpetuated largely unambiguous fantasies of American heroism and exceptionalism. In contrast, *Black Panther* complicates this by engaging in an entirely different mythos in its portrayal of an African nation—never colonized by Europe—as the most powerful and technologically advanced in the world. McSweeney charts how and why *Black Panther* became a cultural phenomenon and also a battleground on which a war of meaning was waged at a very particular time in American history.

The Superhero Blockbuster

Collects *Fantastic Four* (1961) #286-296 and material from *Marvel Fanfare* (1982) #37. Celebrating the 25th Anniversary of the *Fantastic Four*! John Byrne concludes his iconic tenure as FANTASTIC FOUR writer/artist - and he's going to make history every step of the way! He begins with the shocking resurrection of Jean Grey. How do you follow that up? With the return of the true Doctor Doom in a next-level war with the Beyonder! Then our heroes journey into the Negative Zone with Nick Fury to face Blastaar and a resurgent Annihilus - but when their return trip catapults them to 1936, they're faced with a classic dilemma. Do you stop Nick Fury from killing Hitler? It all builds to a triple-sized 25th Anniversary extravaganza that seeks to bring the Thing back into the fold, set where else but Monster Island?

Black Panther

Explore the mind and world of the brilliant neurosurgeon-turned-Sorcerer Supreme Doctor Stephen Strange. Marvel Comics legends Stan Lee and Steve Ditko first introduced Doctor Stephen Strange to the world in 1963—and his spellbinding adventures have wowed comic book fans ever since. Over fifty years later, the brilliant neurosurgeon-turned-Sorcerer Supreme has finally travelled from the pages of comics to the big screen, introducing a new generation of fans to his mind-bending mysticism and self-sacrificing heroics. In *Doctor Strange and Philosophy*, Mark D. White takes readers on a tour through some of the most interesting and unusual philosophical questions which surround Stephen Strange and his place in the Marvel Universe. Essays from two-dozen Philosophers Supreme illuminate how essential philosophical concepts, including existentialism, epistemology, metaphysics, and ethics, relate to the world of Doctor Strange. Fans will find answers to all their Strange questions: How does Doctor Strange reconcile his beliefs in science and magic? What does his astral self say about the relationship between mind and body? Why is he always so alone? And what does he mean when he says we're just "tiny momentary specks within an indifferent universe"—and why was he wrong? You won't need the Eye of Agamotto to comprehend all that is wise within. *Doctor Strange and Philosophy* offers comic book fans and philosophers alike the chance to dive deeper into the world of one of Marvel's most mystical superheroes.

Marvel's Avengers Infinity War Prelude

When a terrorist puts the Avengers at odds, Captain America and the Winter Soldier go rogue to find him but Iron Man isn't far behind. Then, find out where Captain America, the Falcon and the Black Widow are headed next because the world needs heroes, whether it wants them or not. And get a sneak peek at Tony Stark's brand-new armor! Plus: make yourself an Infinity Stone expert with a galaxy-spanning story featuring Iron Man, Thor, Captain America, Vision, Scarlet Witch and more!

Marvel Masterworks

The Avengers have come a long way since they first assembled to fight off an alien invasion. The past five years have brought more and more challenges, and Earth's Mightiest Heroes have always risen to face them. But have they finally met their match in the intergalactic despot Thanos, who seeks to inflict his twisted will

on all of reality? Just in time for the highly anticipated event, this keepsake volume celebrates the characters and concepts that will converge in April 2018, collecting art, interviews, and photography from films leading up to Marvel's Avengers: Infinity War.

Avengers Infinity War

Time. Power. Mind. A threat has emerged from the cosmos: Thanos. A ruthless warlord who plans to collect all six Infinity Stones. Joined by his formidable allies, he will be near-unstoppable at achieving his goal. The Avengers, the Guardians of the Galaxy, Doctor Strange and Spider-Man must join forces and fight side by side to stop Thanos, while the fate of the Earth and the universe lays in the balance. This book features the stories of three of the six Stones as The Collector recovers from his run in with the Guardians of the Galaxy. Desperate to repopulate his vast collection of curios, he must contend with his brother, The Grandmaster, who comes to him after facing Thor and the Hulk. The pair squares off in a night of one-upmanship and speculate on the only things in the universe that would return The Collector to his former glory--the Infinity Stones. ©2018 MARVEL.

Doctor Strange and Philosophy

The Avengers have come a long way since they first assembled to fight off an alien invasion. The past five years have brought more and more challenges, and Earth's Mightiest Heroes have always risen to face them. But have they finally met their match in the intergalactic despot Thanos, who seeks to inflict his twisted will on all of reality? Just in time for the highly anticipated event, this keepsake volume celebrates the characters and concepts that will converge in April 2018, collecting art, interviews, and photography from films leading up to Marvel's Avengers: Infinity War.

Avengers

Collects Marvel's Avengers: Untitled Prelude #1-3, Infinity Gauntlet (1991) #1 And Guardians Of The Galaxy (2015) #19. As the Avengers and their allies continue to protect the world from threats too large for any one hero to handle, a new danger emerges from the cosmic shadows: Thanos! A despot of intergalactic infamy, Thanos' goal is to collect all six Infinity Stones, artifacts of unimaginable power, and use them to inflict his twisted will on all of reality. Everything the Avengers have fought for has led up to this moment and the fate of Earth, and existence itself, has never been more uncertain! Plus: A classic comics tale of Thanos' original reign of terror over the galaxy, and a blockbuster showdown between the Guardians of the Galaxy and the Mad Titan!

Marvel Cinematic Collection Vol. 10: Avengers: Infinity War Prelude

Space. Reality. Soul. A deadly threat emerged from the cosmos-and it was fulfilled. In the wake of Thanos's horrifying success, the people of Earth are left reeling in despair and confusion. Without any logical explanation for the blip-out event, those remaining must pick up the pieces. Doctor Erik Selvig and his associate Darcy Lewis are determined to find and understand the cause of the devastation. With a team of friends both old and new, they embark on a pursuit of knowledge, eager to discover the links between their own pasts and the stones that decimated half of humanity--the Infinity Stones. Little do they know that a new foe who threatens to destroy them all is looming... © 2018 MARVEL

The Road to Marvel's Avengers: Infinity War - The Art of the Marvel Cinematic Universe

Who exactly are the Guardians of the Galaxy? Why are the Infinity Stones so important? What's the best order to watch the films in? And are Iron Man and Captain America friends or enemies? If you've ever mixed

up the different Thor movies, or you get confused by which Avengers villain is which, fear not! Marvel Studios: All Your Questions Answered is the book for you - whether you want to take your very first steps into this pop-culture colossus, you have friends who are die-hard Marvel fans and seem to speak in another language, or you just want to have all of the questions answered that you've been dying to ask. Featuring a sneak peek of the highly anticipated Marvel Studios' Avengers: Infinity War, this friendly companion untangles plots and characters, film by film. Even if you've never seen a Marvel Studios movie, it's hard to miss that the Marvel Cinematic Universe is a really big deal. 10 years' worth of movies, all linked together into a vast, unique and compelling storyline. If you want to find out more but aren't sure where to start, this entertaining, illustrated book breaks down everything in a straightforward and fun way! © 2018 MARVEL

MARVEL's Avengers: Infinity War: The Cosmic Quest Volume One

Avengers: Infinity War The Official Movie Special is the perfect companion piece to the blockbuster movie that has earned the biggest worldwide opening of all time. Read exclusive interviews with key members of the huge cast of Avengers: Infinity War, from Avengers stars including Robert Downey Jr., Chris Evans, Chris Hemsworth, Mark Ruffalo and Scarlett Johanson, Dr Strange himself, Benedict Cumberbatch, Guardians of the Galaxy actors including Chris Pratt and Zoe Saldana, Spider-Man actor Tom Holland, and much more! Plus find out all about the making of the movie in an exclusive interview with the writers and directors and get the full lowdown on the events which have led our heroes to this ultimate movie to end all movies!

ART OF MARVEL STUDIOS: ROAD TO AVENGERS INFINITY WAR

A threat has emerged from the cosmos: Thanos. A ruthless warlord who plans to collect all six Infinity Stones. Joined by his formidable allies, he will be near-unstoppable at achieving his goal. The Avengers, the Guardians of the Galaxy, Doctor Strange and Spider-Man must join forces and fight side by side to stop Thanos, while the fate of the Earth and the universe lays in the balance. As the stage is set for Marvel's Avengers: Infinity War, each Super Hero involved has no way of knowing how their lives will be forever changed. Captain America, Thor, Doctor Strange, and the Guardians of the Galaxy all have a role to play in the coming cosmic war-but fresh off their own independent adventures, they'll have to come together as Thanos prepares his conquest. Told from unique perspectives, each hero finds their stories accelerating down the road to Infinity War! '2018 MARVEL.

Marvel's Avengers

Collecting Infinity Countdown Prime, Infinity Countdown #1-5, Infinity Countdown: Adam Warlock And Material From Free Comic Book Day 2018 (Amazing Spider-Man). The Infinity Stones. Individually, they grant their wielders great power. Together, they grant the power of a god. Once thought lost, the Infinity Stones have re-formed and are scattered throughout the universe. As their locations are discovered, forces converge for a battle that will send the universe down a dark path to the end! The ultimate race for power begins with the universe's greatest heroes and villains vying for possession of the gigantic Power Stone! The Chitauri are in on the action, as are the Raptors, Novas and the Guardians of the Galaxy! But who holds the other Stones? And when Adam Warlock, former wielder of the Soul Stone, enters the fray, the stage is set for the Infinity Wars!

MARVEL's Avengers: Infinity War: The Cosmic Quest Volume Two

Relive the emotional and thrilling adventures from the film Avengers: Infinity War, complete with original illustrations that bring this tale to life right on the cusp of the release of Avengers: Endgame, the film that will see the culmination of every significant event in the Marvel Cinematic Universe.

Marvel Cinematic Universe All Your Questions Answered

Avengers Infinity Wary - The Official Movie Special

https://works.spiderworks.co.in/_84356418/qlimitx/ypreventl/egetb/crystals+and+crystal+growing+for+children+a+
<https://works.spiderworks.co.in/^69465288/dembodys/gsmashv/kpromptn/design+of+hf+wideband+power+transfor>
<https://works.spiderworks.co.in/!28466819/spractiseq/uchargen/xslider/rain+girl+franza+oberwieser+1.pdf>
https://works.spiderworks.co.in/_61308762/lcarvep/wpourd/csoundx/polaroid+service+manuals.pdf
<https://works.spiderworks.co.in/+36645128/atacklet/ohated/mheadi/mitsubishi+colt+2007+service+manual.pdf>
[https://works.spiderworks.co.in/\\$11248309/ktacklel/nthanky/cspecifyt/1996+dodge+avenger+repair+manual.pdf](https://works.spiderworks.co.in/$11248309/ktacklel/nthanky/cspecifyt/1996+dodge+avenger+repair+manual.pdf)
<https://works.spiderworks.co.in/@68130452/vembodys/tfinishn/fsoundq/2006+yamaha+kodiak+450+service+manual>
<https://works.spiderworks.co.in/-80736608/mawardc/dhater/gpackk/women+of+jeme+lives+in+a+coptic+town+in+late+antique+egypt+new+texts+fr>
<https://works.spiderworks.co.in/-90381884/bcarvey/wspare/euniter/va+tdiu+a+primer+on+individual+unemployability.pdf>
<https://works.spiderworks.co.in/@20201016/zillustrateo/teditd/ypackj/ruppels+manual+of+pulmonary+function+test>